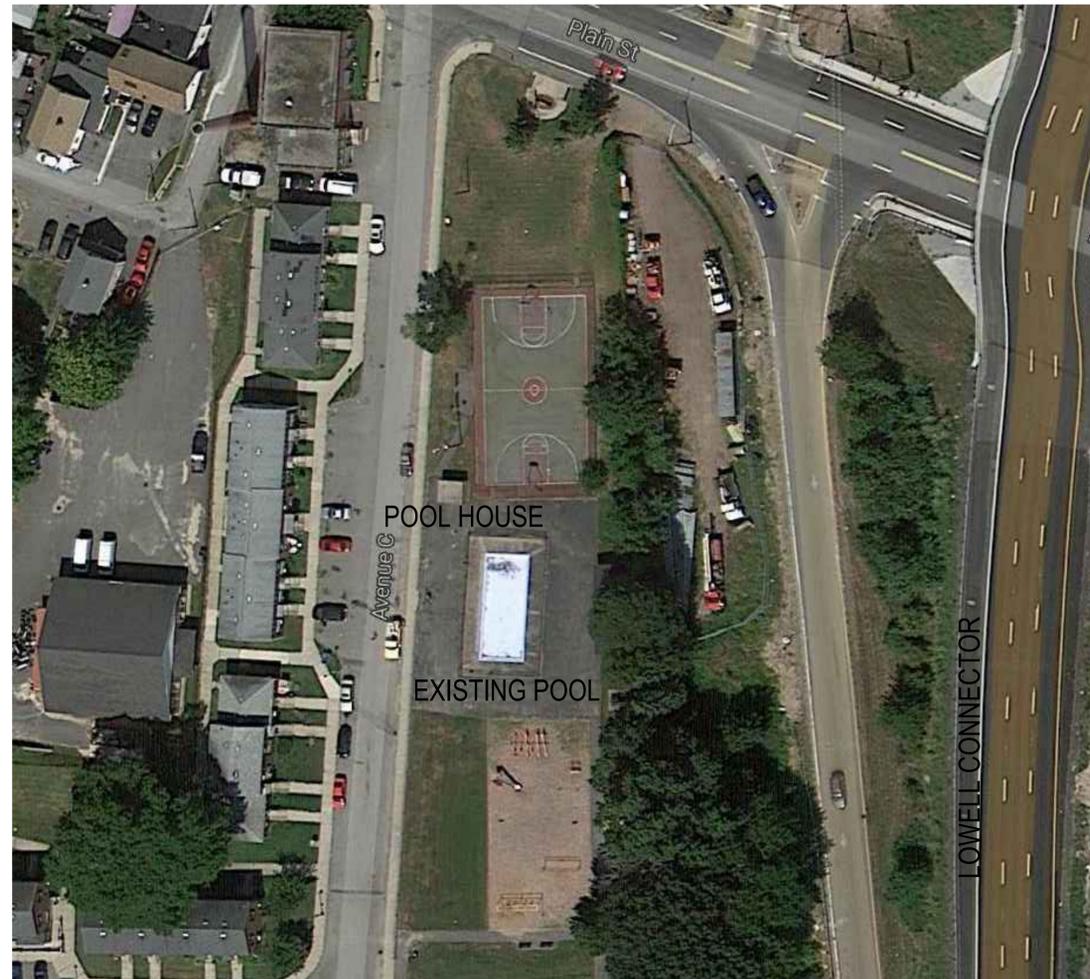


MULLIGAN PARK SPLASH PARK LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS

GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL FEATURES SHOWN ON C-101 LAYOUT PLAN HAVE BEEN COMPILED FROM PLANS OF RECORD PROVIDED BY THE CITY OF LOWELL. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN THE FIELD PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. ANY DISCREPANCIES THAT MAY RESULT IN A CHANGE TO THE CONTRACT SCOPE, FEE OR SCHEDULE SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ENGINEER'S ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.
2. UTILITIES SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE BASED UPON DESIGN PLANS AND RECORD DRAWINGS PROVIDED BY THE CITY OF LOWELL. THE CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL UTILITY LOCATIONS IN THE FIELD THAT ARE IN THE SCHEDULED WORK AREA. ANY DEVIATION FROM THE INFORMATION SHOWN ON THE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS MUST BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE RESIDENT ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY.
3. ALL ELEVATIONS ARE BASED UPON THE CITY OF LOWELL DATUM. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL CONTROL POINTS IN THE FIELD AND PROTECTING THE ORIGINAL BENCHMARK INFORMATION SHOWN.
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT "DIG SAFE" TO OBTAIN A DIG SAFE NUMBER PRIOR TO ANY EXCAVATION.
5. THE CITY OF LOWELL HAS PURCHASED THE SPLASH PARK EQUIPMENT UNDER A SEPARATE CONTRACT. ALL PIPING AND CONNECTIONS ARE TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE CONTRACTOR. MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE SPLASH PARK EQUIPMENT ARE PROVIDED IN A SEPARATE DOCUMENT.



NOT TO SCALE

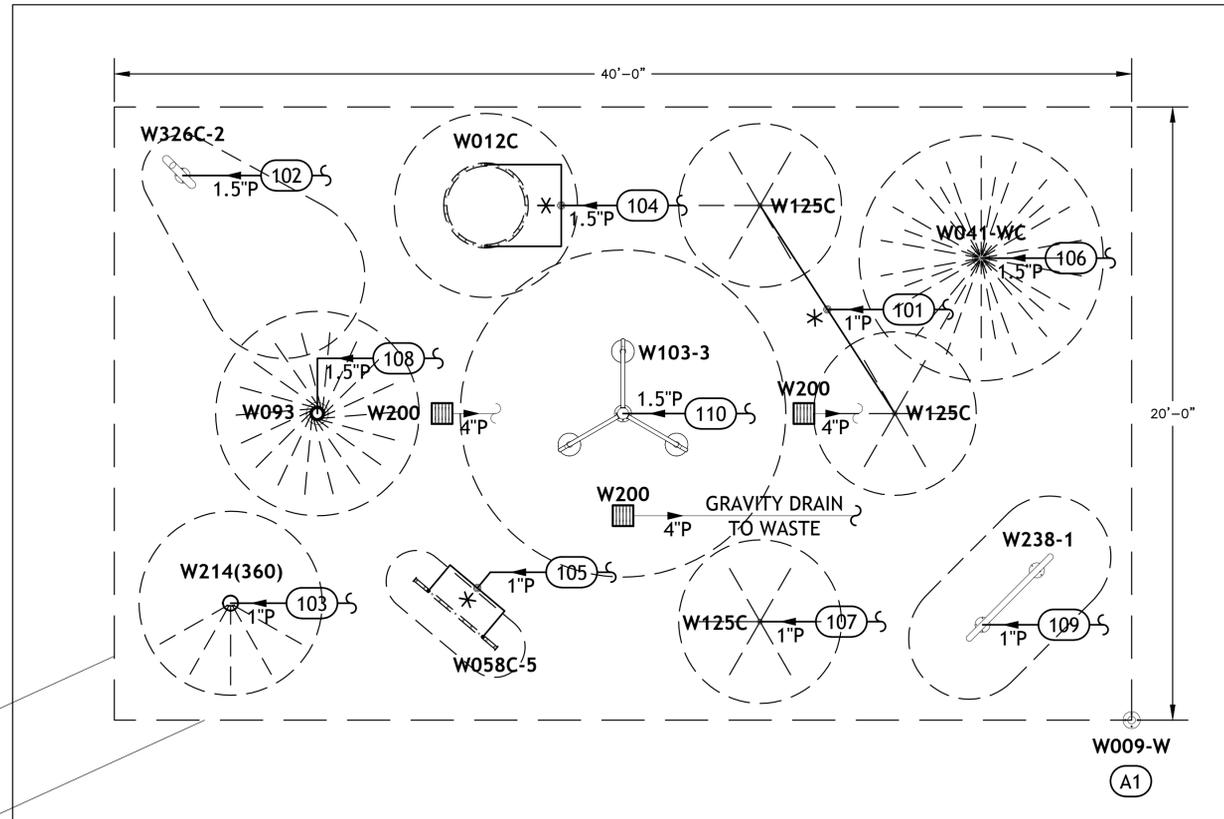
IMAGE PUBLIC DOMAIN: COURTESY OF GOOGLE

DRAWING LIST

G-001	COVER SHEET
C-101	EXISTING CONDITIONS PLAN
C-102	DEMOLITION AND EROSION CONTROL PLAN
C-103	SITE PLAN
C-104	DRAINAGE AND GRADING PLAN
C-105	PIPING DIAGRAM
C-501	DETAILS
C-701	SPECIFICATIONS
C-702	SPECIFICATIONS
C-703	SPECIFICATIONS

DESCRIPTION	QTY
W012C WATER CAGE 4' HIGH 18 GPM @ 3 PSI	1
W041-WC FOUNTAIN ON A STICK WATER CASTLE 4'-6' HIGH - 5'-10' SPREAD 20-40 GPM @ 5 - 8 PSI	1
W058C-5 WATER FENCE 4' HIGH 9 GPM @ 3 PSI	1
W093 WATER WEAVE 4' HIGH - 8' SPREAD 14 GPM @ 2 PSI	1
W103-3 FILL N' SPILL 5-15 GPM @ 6 PSI	1
W125C SIMPLE SPRAY 4' HIGH 3 GPM (9) @ 3 PSI	3
W214(360) TURN-A-ROUND 5 GPM @ 3 PSI	1
W238-1 WATER RING 10 GPM @ 10 PSI	1
W326C-2 MISSION HILL SHOWER 10 GPM @ 8 PSI	1
W009-W TOUCH N' GO WIRELESS	1
W200 PLAIN DRAIN	3

POTABLE MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT	
DSC-0-16-W SEQUENCING CONTROLLER WIRELESS	1
WMFS-10 FLANGED WALL MOUNTED DISTRIBUTION MANIFOLD (5) 1" DISCHARGES & (5) 1.5" DISCHARGES	1
05-0509 PRESSURE REDUCING VALVE 300 GPM MAX @ 20 PSI	1



TOTAL GPM 130

TRENCH FOR INDIVIDUAL WATER FEATURE SUPPLY LINES AND ELECTRIC COHNDUIT FOR WIRELESS CONTROLLER

NOTES:

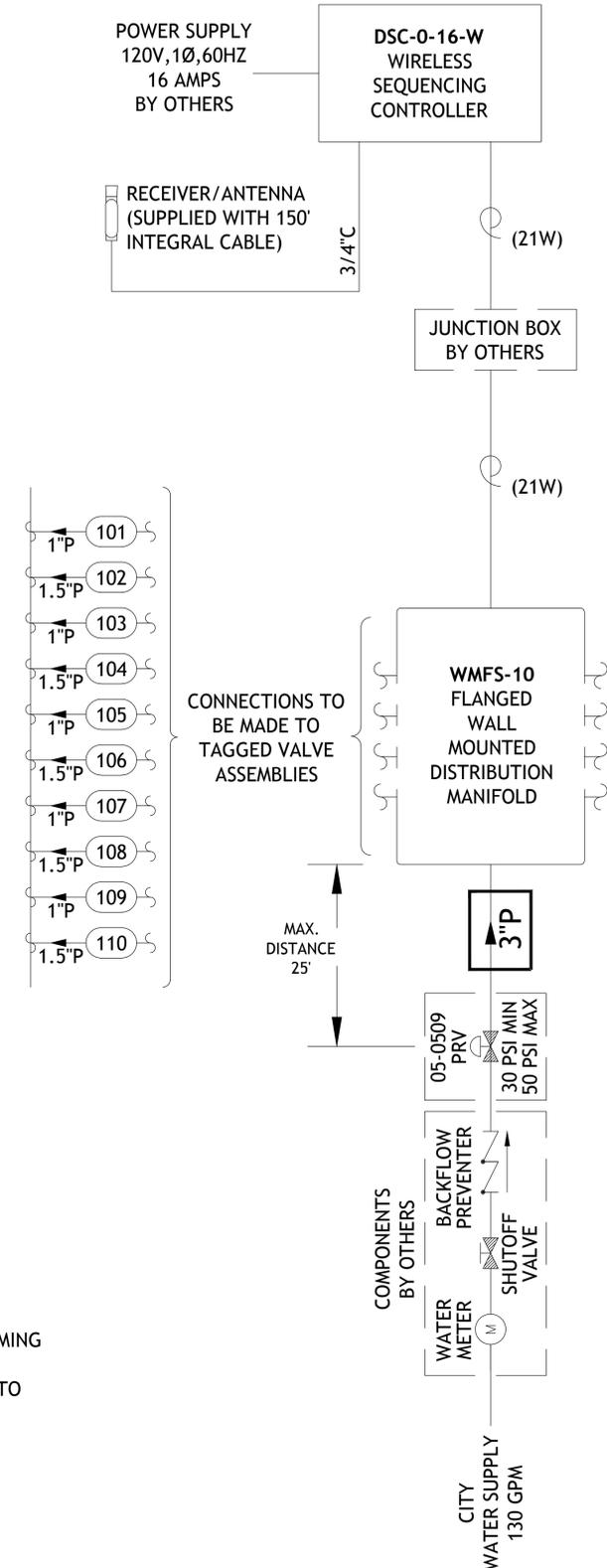
- THIS DRAWING IS DIAGRAMMATIC IN NATURE. LOCATIONS RECOMMENDED FOR PLAY COMPONENTS AND DRAINS ARE APPROXIMATE. PIPING AND CONDUIT RUNS ARE SCHEMATIC. JOB CONDITIONS AND LOCAL CODES MUST DETERMINE FINAL ROUTING.
- PIPING, CONDUIT, AND WIRE ARE BY INSTALLER.
- PIPE SIZES ASSUME 100' MAXIMUM RUNS. LONGER RUNS MUST BE EVALUATED BY WATER ODYSSEY. CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR VERIFICATION OF PIPE SIZE BETWEEN DISCHARGE MANIFOLD AND FEATURES. VELOCITY NOT TO EXCEED 8FT/SECOND.
- SYMBOL "*" INDICATES THAT THE TEE MUST BE PLACED IN THE CENTER OF THE PIPING RUN TO ENSURE BALANCED FLOW.
- WET DECK AREA MUST BE POURED AND FORMED SO THAT WATER SHED AREA SLOPES TOWARD DRAINS.
- ALL WATER FEATURES ARE TO BE GROUNDED PER THE NFPA 70 ELECTRIC CODE AND APPROVED BY THE CITY OF LOWELL ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR.

PLAY SCENARIO ZONES

ACTIVATOR LABEL	A1
ACTIVATOR LOCATION	W009-W TOUCH N' GO WIRELESS
MANIFOLD VALVE ASSEMBLY LABEL	101
	THRU
	110

PROGRAM NOT SPECIFIED

"REFER TO ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS AND PROGRAMMING SHEET FOR WIRING CONNECTIONS TO BE MADE TO TAGGED SOLENOID VALVE ASSEMBLIES"



PROGRESS
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

SPLASH PARK
MULLIGAN PARK
LOWELL, MA
PREPARED FOR:
CITY OF LOWELL

MARK	DATE	DESCRIPTION

PROJECT NO: 15006-00
FILE NAME: C-101.dwg
DRAWN BY: GPF
CHKD BY: RBB
COPYRIGHT WATERMARK 2010

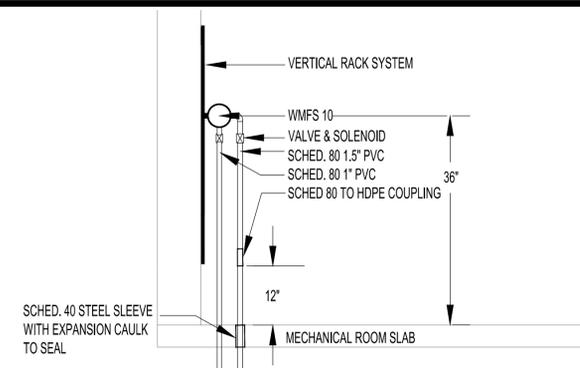
SHEET TITLE
PIPING DIAGRAM

Plot Date: 4/22/2015 8:59:32 AM File Path: J:\01 Projects\15006\00 Mulligan Splash Park Part1\1\0 Working Files\11.1 Drawings\11.1 Sheet Files\C-101.dwg

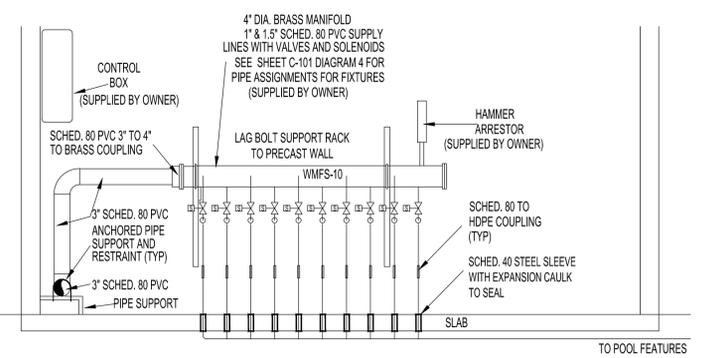
MARK	DATE	DESCRIPTION

PROJECT NO: 15006-00
 FILE NAME: C-101.dwg
 DRAWN BY: GPF
 CHKD BY: RBB
 COPYRIGHT WATERMARK 2010

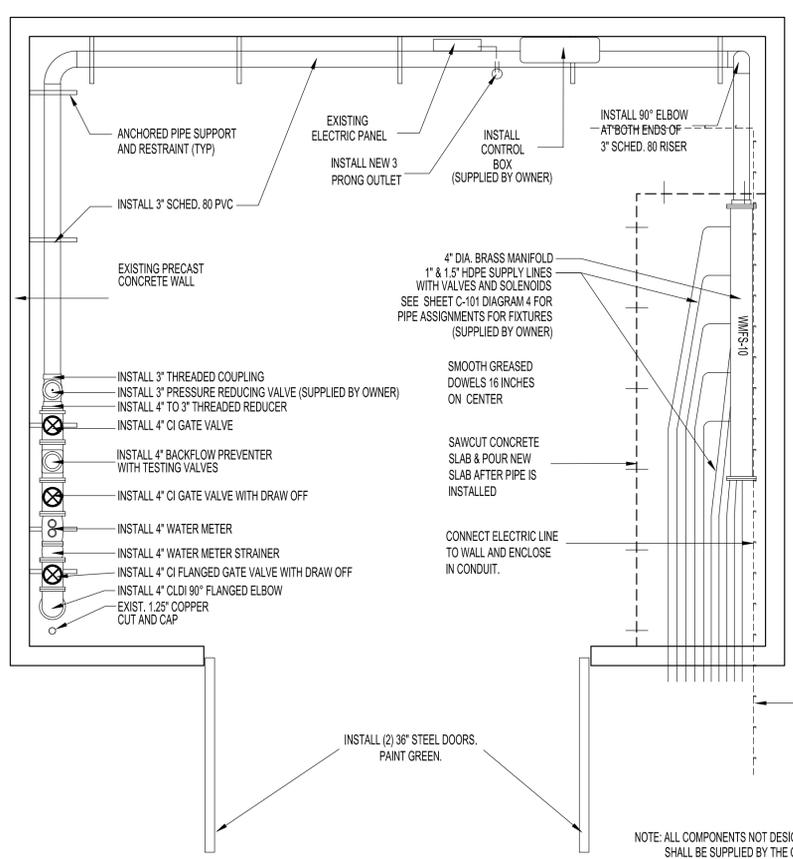
DETAILS



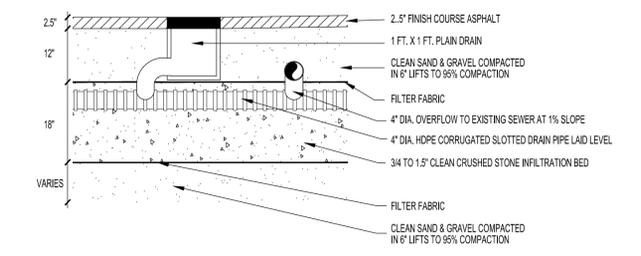
WATER SUPPLY & DISTRIBUTION SECTION
 NTS



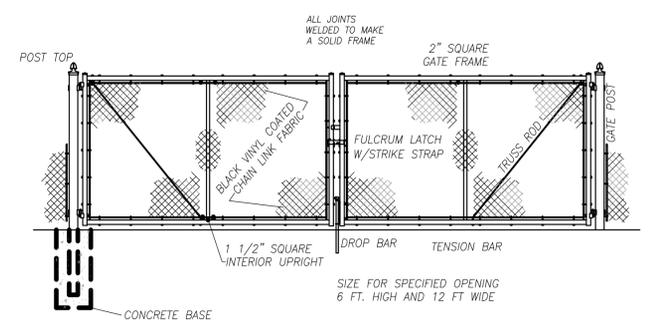
MANIFOLD INTERIOR ELEVATION
 NTS



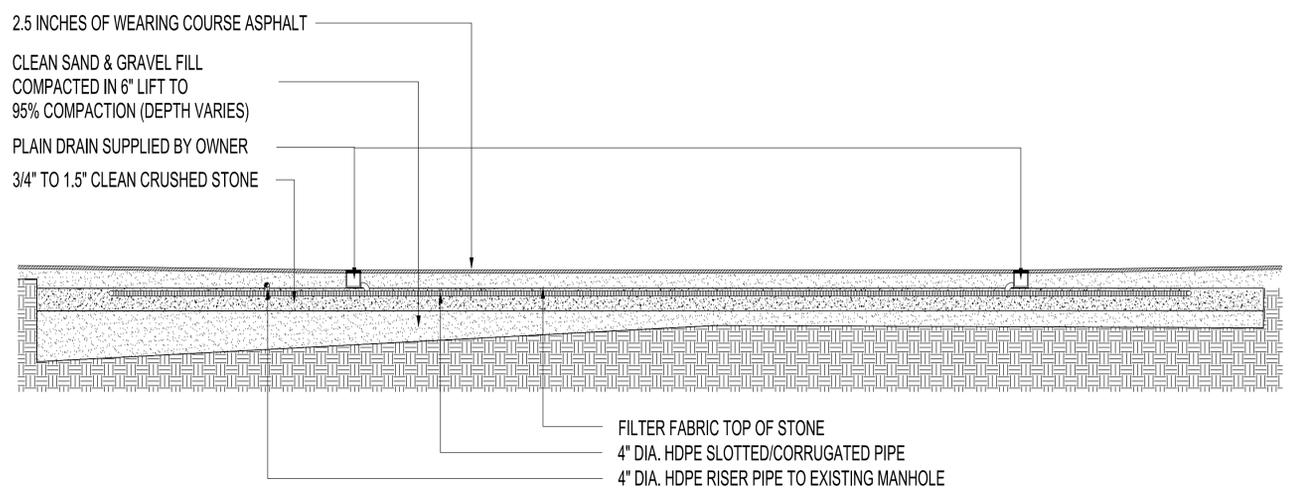
PUMP HOUSE FLOOR PLAN
 NTS



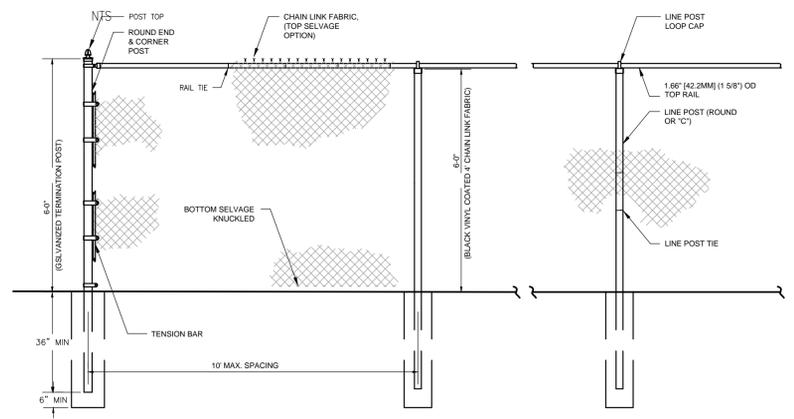
INFILTRATION SYSTEM DETAIL
 NTS



CHAIN LINK GATE DETAIL
 NTS

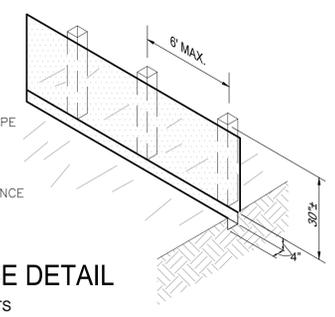


INFILTRATION SYSTEM BELOW SPLASH PAD
 NTS

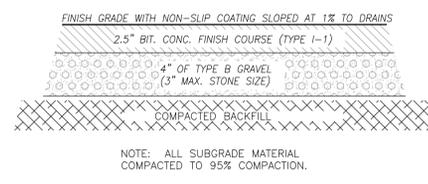


CHAIN LINK FENCE DETAIL
 NTS

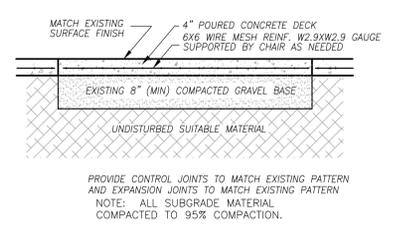
- NOTES:
1. SET POSTS AND EXCAVATE A 4" x 4" TRENCH UPSLOPE ALONG THE LINE OF POSTS.
 2. STAPLE WIRE FENCING TO THE POSTS.
 3. ATTACH THE FILTER BARRIER FABRIC TO THE WIRE FENCE AND EXTEND IT INTO THE TRENCH.
 4. BACKFILL AND COMPACT THE EXCAVATED SOIL.



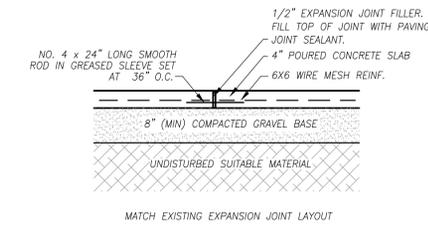
SILT FENCE DETAIL
 NTS



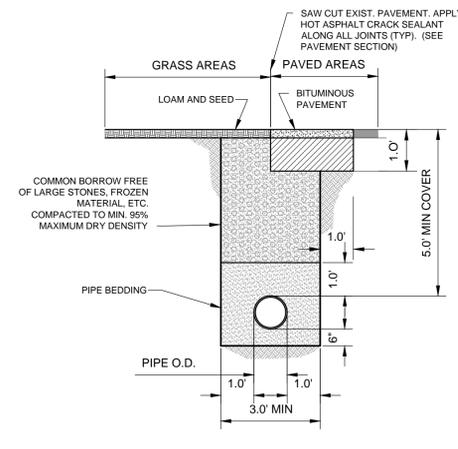
PAVED SPLASH PAD DETAIL
 NTS



CONCRETE SLAB DETAIL
 NTS



CONCRETE SLAB EXPANSION JOINT DETAIL
 NTS



TRENCH DETAIL
 NTS

Plot Date: 4/22/2015 9:00:01 AM File Path: J:\01 Projects\1500X1500-00 Mulligan Splash Park Part11.D Working Files\11.1 Drawings\11.1.1 Sheet Files\C700.dwg

3.6 PIPE LEAK TESTING:

- A. CLDI, HDPE and PVC Pipe Leak Testing
1. The Contractor shall test the integrity of the piping using an appropriate hydrostatic testing method.
2. Water shall be the medium used for the hydrostatic test. The hydrostatic testing method must conform to the standard American Water Works Association (AWWA) standard C906 and guidelines set forth by the Plastics Pipe Institute (PPI) Handbook of Polyethylene Pipe.
3. The Contractor shall fill the piping with water and bleed all air from the high point in the piping.
4. Once the piping is pressurized, the pressure must remain within 5 percent of the initial pressure for a 5 minute period to be considered leak free.
5. If the piping fails the tightness test, or where there is evidence of piping failure, the Contractor shall repair to the satisfaction of the Engineer and Owner.
6. Each complete section of pipe shall be tested upon completion of the entire piping and backfilling process.
7. After the completion of each tightness test, the Contractor shall provide copies of all field logs and documentation of the tightness test to the Engineer and Owner.

3.7 VALVE INSTALLATION:

- A. Valve installation shall be in full compliance with manufacturer specifications and be pressure tested by Contractor.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 31 00 00 EARTHWORK

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY SCOPE

- A. All earthwork and related items including, but not limited to:
1. Trenching, excavating, and backfilling for utilities;
2. Backfilling and compacting required for drainage pipe;
3. Backfilling concrete pool and installation of infiltration bed;
4. Backfilling and compacting under all pavements and concrete decking;
5. Excavation and backfilling water supply and distribution.
6. Saw cutting and removal of pavement and concrete.
B. Shoring, sheeting, and bracing.
C. Providing, placing, and compacting fill materials and/or removal of excess or unsuitable material.
D. CLASSES OF EXCAVATION
1. Unclassified Excavation: Removal of materials regardless of the nature of the material encountered, the moisture content thereof, and the type of equipment required for excavating; and the disposal of excavated materials not required or suitable for backfill.
2. Earth Excavation:
a. Water Distribution: Removal of material associated with the construction of trenches for water distribution lines.
3. Rock Excavation: Not Used
4. Borrow Excavation: Obtaining and transporting to the job site suitable materials for the backfill, embankment, and subgrade, where sufficient suitable backfill is not available from excavation.
5. Trench Excavation: Class A Trench Excavation: Removal and satisfactory disposal of materials for the construction for all structures and piping associated with the installation of utilities and drainage. Class A trench excavation does not include the removal of materials classified as salvaged topsoil, rock, pulverized pavement, and concrete or muck excavation.
6. Saw Cutting Concrete - Saw cut existing concrete decking to excavate trench for splash park water distribution lines, new concrete decking and backfill as required.
7. Embankment: Not Used
8. Salvaging Topsoil: Not Used
9. Fine Grading and Compacting: Grading, shaping and compacting of excavations, backfill, embankments and original ground upon which pavement, surfacing, base, sub base, or structures are to be placed.
E. Comply with all regulations and laws of the authorities having jurisdiction. Provide all labor, materials, equipment, and services required for compliance.
F. Obtain and pay for all necessary permits. Submit two (2) copies of all permits obtained at least one week prior to contacting Dig Safe, and start of earthwork activities.
G. Comply with all safety provisions required by OSHA and Commonwealth of Massachusetts including, but not limited to, 19 CFR Part 1926. Occupational Safety and Health Standards - Excavations, and 520 CMR 14.00: Excavation and Trench Safety.
H. Comply with provisions of the "Manual for Accident Prevention in Construction" of the Associated General Contractors of America.
I. Do not close or obstruct any public road or right of way without proper permits; obtain and pay for police detail if required for work in the public way.
1.2 REFERENCES
A. Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Massachusetts Highway Department Standard Specification for Highways and Bridges (MHD).
B. Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Division of Water Supply, "Erosion and Sedimentation Control Guidelines".

- C. The following American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) standards area applicable to the work of this section:
Moisture Density Relationship: ASTM D1557 (Modified Proctor);
Relative Density: ASTM D2049.
In-Place Density: ASTM D6938.
Liquid Limit: ASTM D423.
Plastic Limit & Plasticity Index: ASTM D424.
Percentage of Wear: ASTM C131 or C535 as applicable.
Sieve Analysis: ASTM D422.
Percent Passing No. 200 Sieve: ASTM D1140

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Backfill Materials: Submit a representative sample of sand and gravel backfill and infiltration bed stone. Additional samples and analysis shall be submitted if a change in material occurs at the borrow source.
B. Excavation and Excavation Support Plan: Contractor must be properly licensed for trench excavation work in Massachusetts. Submit a written statement of the methods that will be used to prevent any trench failure that may jeopardize the existing concrete decking or structures adjacent to the work.
C. Within one week of making field adjustments, resubmit revised working drawings necessary to reflect changes required by field conditions.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Testing and Inspections: The suitability of the material will be determined by the testing standards identified in Paragraph 3 above. Sampling, testing and approval of materials shall be by an independent geotechnical testing firm as described below. Allow a minimum of two weeks for notification and approval of material source.
B. Tolerances:
a. Construct finish surfaces to tolerances required Massachusetts Specifications for Highways and Bridges, latest edition.
b. Maintain moisture content of fill material as it is being placed within plus or minus 2% of the optimum moisture content of the material as determined by the laboratory tests specified.
C. LAYOUT AND GRADES
1. Maintain and/or re-establish benchmarks and survey monuments for construction control.
2. Contractor shall be responsible for establishing and maintaining all lines and grades as required constructing the work properly, and certifying the accuracy of the "as built" Record Drawings.
3. Establish finish grades by uniform slope between elevations shown on drawings. Spot elevations shall govern over proposed contours. Uniformly grade between proposed contours and existing grades unless otherwise noted.

1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Delivery
1. The project is located in a school zone. The contractor shall obtain the approval of the Lowell Department of Public Works and School Department for hauling routes and construction related parking.
B. Storage
1. Stockpile areas must be approved by the owner prior to placement.
2. Stockpiles shall be ringed with hay bales to prevent siltation.
3. Stockpiled soils shall be stabilized by hydro seeding or other applicable methods to prevent erosion, siltation and dust.
C. Handling
1. If questionable soils are encountered, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer immediately. The handling of hazardous soils may only be done by trained construction workers who can present their credentials for such work.
2. Any and all handling of hazardous soils must be done so under a separate agreement with the City of Lowell.
3. The Owner makes no representation regarding character or extent of soil, water, or any other subsurface condition and/or utilities. The Contractor shall thoroughly investigate the site and make his own determination of subsurface conditions which may affect methods or costs of construction.
4. Obtain permission in writing from the Owner prior to any subsurface investigations.

1.6 PROTECTION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS

- A. Notify Dig Safe prior to any excavation. Coordinate work with utilities as required.
B. The Contractor shall exercise extreme caution when verifying the location of underground utilities. The location of all utilities, sewer and drainage was not possible due to site constraints and the lack of record drawings. The Contractor shall request all available record drawings from the Owner and any other information that may be available for such determination.
C. Locate and mark underground utilities to remain before beginning the work.
D. Protect all existing utilities to remain in service; do not interrupt service except as specifically authorized in writing by authority having jurisdiction.
E. Accurately locate by field survey the location and elevation of any active utilities exposed during construction. Record same on Record Plan.
F. Provide barricades, fences, lights, signs, and all other safety devices required for the protection of the public and workers.

1.7 SUPPORT-OF-EXCAVATION AND UNDERPINNING

- A. The Contractor shall furnish, place and maintain such sheeting, shoring, and bracing at locations necessary to support the sides of excavations to prevent danger to persons or damage to adjacent building, tunnels, pavements, facilities, or utilities to prevent injurious caving or erosion or the loss of ground; and to maintain pedestrian and vehicular traffic as required by the Contract Documents, the Contractor's sequence of construction, and as directed by the Owner's Representative.
B. In all sheeting, shoring and bracing operations, care shall be taken to prevent collapse of excavations, injury to persons or damage to adjacent structures, facilities, utilities and services. Any injuries to persons shall be the responsibility of the Contractor; and any damage to the work occurring as a result of settlement, water or earth pressure, or other causes due to inadequate bracing or other construction operations of the Contractor shall be satisfactorily repaired and made good by the Contractor, at no additional expense to the Owner.
C. The Contractor shall comply with all federal, state, and local safety regulations, and requirements.

1.8 GROUNDWATER AND STORMWATER CONTROL

- A. The Contractor shall provide, at his own expense, adequate filtered sumps and pumping and drainage facilities to maintain the excavated area sufficiently dry from groundwater and/or surface runoff so as not to adversely affect construction procedures nor cause excessive disturbance of underlying natural ground.
B. The flows of all water resulting from pumping shall be managed so as not to cause erosion, siltation of drainage systems, or damage to adjacent property. Water from the trenches, excavations, and stormwater management operations shall be disposed of in such a manner as to avoid public nuisance, injury to public health or the environment, damage to public or private property, or damage to the work completed or in progress.
C. Any damage resulting from the failure of the dewatering operations of the Contractor, and any damage resulting from the failure of the Contractor to maintain all the areas of work in a suitable dry condition, shall be repaired by the Contractor, as directed by the Engineer, at no additional expense to the Owner. The Contractor's pumping and dewatering operations shall be carried out in such a manner as to prevent damage to the Contract work and so that no loss of ground will result from these operations. Precautions shall be taken to protect new work from flooding during storms or from other causes.

1.9 2.2 FILL MATERIALS

- A. Gravel Borrow: Hard, durable stone and coarse sand free of loam, clay, surface coatings, friable material, and deleterious material. Graded within the following limits as specific for MHD M1.03.0, Type B:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
6-inch 100
1/2" 50-85
#4 40-75
#50 8-28
#200 0-8
B. Crusher Run Stone: Hard durable angular stone and stone screenings derived from a stone quarry, free of loam, clay, surface coatings, shale, organic matter, and plastic materials. Graded within the following limits:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
1" 100
3/4" 90-100
1/2 10-50
3/8" 0-20
#4 0-5
C. Crushed Gravel: Hard durable stone and coarse sand; free of loam, clay, surface coatings, shale, organic matter, and deleterious materials and run through a crushing plant. Graded within the following limits as specified for M2.01.1:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
2" 100
1.5" 95-100
1" 35-70
3/4" 0-25
D. Ordinary Borrow: Well graded, natural inorganic soil; reused and/or imported, free of rock larger than 6 inches size, organic material, frozen material, and debris; able to be placed and compacted to specified densities.
E. Structural Fill: Inert, hard, durable sand and gravel, free from organic material, clay, surface coatings, and deleterious materials. Graded within the following limits:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
3-inches 100
1.2-inch 50-100
#4 30-85
#10 20-75
#60 5-35
#200 0-10 below buildings
0-5 for free draining material
F. Stonedust Surfacing: Hard durable stone free of loam, clay, surface coatings, shale, organic matter, and deleterious materials. Graded within the following limits:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
#4 100
#8 95-100
#16 60-75
#30 35-50
#50 25-30
#100 15-20
#200 0-10
G. Processed Gravel for Subbase: Inert material that is hard, durable stone and coarse sand, free of loam and clay, surface coatings and deleterious materials. Graded within the following limits:
U.S. Sieve % Passing by Weight
3 in. 100
1.5 in. 70-100
1/4 in. 50-85
#4 30-60
#200 0-10
H. Sand Borrow: Inert material that is hard, durable grains of quartz or other hard durable rock, free of loam and clay, surface coatings and deleterious materials. The allowable amount of material passing a No. 200 sieve shall not exceed 10% by weight. Per the Massachusetts Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges, latest edition, the maximum particle size for Sand Borrow shall be as follows:
M1.04.0 Type a 1/4 in.
M1.04.0 Type b 3/8 in.

- C. Identify and flag known utility locations. Notify Dig Safe prior to any excavation. Notify utility company to remove and/or relocate utilities if required.
D. Maintain and protect existing utilities to remain.

- 3.3 PROTECTION OF ADJACENT WORK
A. Grade excavation top perimeter to prevent surface water run_off into excavation or to adjacent properties.
B. Protect existing concrete pool deck from damage during construction.

- 3.4 TOPSOIL EXCAVATING Not Used

- 3.5 EXCAVATING AND BACKFILLING
A. The excavation shall be shaped to line, grade, and cross-section as indicated on the construction documents. This operation shall include any required reshaping and wetting to obtain proper compaction. All surface irregularities shall be filled with suitable material or removed and such areas recompacted until the surface is properly shaped and properly compacted. A tolerance of 3/8-inch in paved areas and 1/2-inch in non-paved areas above or below the finished subgrade elevation will be allowed provided the dimension above or below grade is not maintained for a distance longer than 50-feet and that the required crown is maintained in the subgrade.
B. Excavation shall not interfere with 45 degree bearing splay of any foundation. Where excavation must extend within this zone, underpinning designed by a Professional Engineer registered in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts must be provided.
C. Correct unauthorized excavation at no extra cost to Owner.
D. Temporarily stockpile excavated material in area designated on site.
E. All excess and unsuitable excavated soil shall be removed from the site and legally disposed offsite by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.
F. All fills shall be placed in horizontal layers. Fill shall not be placed following the natural contours of the ground. Fill shall be placed starting in the lowest areas working up to finish grades in horizontal layers in the manner specified herein. Each layer of fill shall be benched into the existing slope in order to avoid the formation of a shear plane.
G. Backfill Material: Unless otherwise specified or directed, material used for filling and backfilling shall meet the material requirements specified herein.
1. The material used for backfilling utility trench excavations shall be material removed from the excavations provided the reuse of these materials result in the required trench compaction and meets the requirements specified for ordinary borrow.
2. All backfill placed within the pool shall be as shown on the Construction Documents unless otherwise specified.
H. Backfill areas to the relative contours and elevations shown on Construction Documents. Use unfrozen and unsaturated materials.
I. Do not backfill over wet, frozen, or spongy subgrade surfaces.
J. Place and compact fill materials in continuous layers. Layers shall not exceed 9-inch loose thickness in areas accessible with small compactors (such as adjacent to footings and walls and within trenches). Layers shall not exceed 12-inches in loose thickness in areas accessible to large dynamic compactors.
K. Maintain moisture content of backfill materials within plus or minus 2 percent of the optimum moisture content to attain required compaction density. Do not compact material which has excessive moisture.
L. Employ a placement method so not to disturb or damage perimeter drainage, foundation damp-proofing, foundation waterproofing and protective cover, or utilities in trenches.

- 3.6 TRENCHING
A. The contractor shall use a licensed and insured operator and secure the necessary Trench Excavation Permit for the work.
B. Cut trenches sufficiently wide to enable installation of utilities and allow inspection.
C. Hand trim excavation and leave free of loose matter.
D. Support pipe and conduit during placement and compaction of bedding fill.
E. Backfill trenches to required contours and elevations.
F. Place and compact fill materials as for Backfilling.

- 3.7 SUBGRADE PREPARATION
A. Cobbles and boulders shall be removed within 6-inches below the bottom of concrete or pavement.
B. Proof Compaction: All exposed sub grades, including the concrete pool bottom, shall be proof-compacted as described herein.
1. The natural sand and gravel below footings and utilities shall be proof-compacted to a firm and unyielding condition by a dynamic vibratory compactor weighing at least 200 pounds and imparting a minimum of 4 kips of force to the subgrade.
2. The natural sand and gravel below sidewalk and pavements shall be proof-compacted to a firm and unyielding conditions by at least 4 passes of a dynamic roller that imparts a minimum of 40 kips of force to the subgrade.
3. All soft or otherwise unsuitable material shall be removed and replaced with suitable material from excavation or borrow. The resulting area, and all other low sections, holes, or depressions shall be brought to the required grade with accepted material and the entire subgrade shaped to line, grade and cross-section and thoroughly compacted.

- 3.8 COMPACTION REQUIREMENT
A. Fill Under Asphalt and Concrete Paving: Fill material as specified on Contract Drawings compacted to 95 percent MDD.
B. Utilities: Pipes in trenches for utilities shall be laid on a 6 inch layer of Crushed Gravel fill material, hand trimmed to support the pipe for its full length and designed grade.

- 3.9 PLACING TOPSOIL AND SEEDING
A. Spread minimum of 4 inches of screened loam in areas designated on the drawings.
B. Hydroseed all new loam areas with approved submittal seed mix.

- 3.10 PROTECTION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS
A. Notify Dig Safe prior to any excavation. Coordinate work with utilities as required.
B. The Contractor shall exercise extreme caution when verifying the location of underground utilities. The location of all utilities, sewer and drainage was not possible due to site constraints and the lack of record drawings. The Contractor shall request all available record drawings from the Owner and any other information that may be available for such determination.
C. Locate and mark underground utilities to remain before beginning the work.
D. Protect all existing utilities to remain in service; do not interrupt service except as specifically authorized in writing by authority having jurisdiction.
E. Accurately locate by field survey the location and elevation of any active utilities expose during construction. Record same on Record Plan.
F. Provide barricades, fences, lights, signs, and all other safety devices required for the protection of the public and workers.
G. Protect existing building, fence, concrete pool deck and all other above ground features from damage during construction.

- 3.11 SUPPORT OF EXCAVATION AND UNDERPINNING
A. Any damage to persons, structures, and utilities due to settlement, movement, or other conditions caused by inadequate support work shall be made good by the Contractor without additional cost to the Owner.

- PART 1 - GENERAL
1.1 SUMMARY SCOPE
A. Furnish and install the following, as shown on the plans and specified herein.
1. Bituminous concrete roadway and parking.
2. Prime coat and tack coat
3. Pavement markings.

- 1.2 REFERENCES
A. The following related items are included herein and shall mean:
1. Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Massachusetts Highway Department Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges, latest edition (MHD).
2. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
3. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO).

- 1.3 SUBMITTALS
A. Submit the following, in accordance with the provisions of the General Conditions:
1. Design mix for Bituminous concrete pavement.

- 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE
A. Perform Work in accordance with Sections 405 and 420 of the Standard Specifications for Highways and Bridges, latest edition (MHD).
B. Mixing Plant: Conform with MHD Sections M3.11.04, M3.11.05, and M3.11.06 and M3.11.07.
C. Do not place asphalt when ambient or base surface temperature is less than 40 degrees F or base surface is wet or frozen.
1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING
A. Deliver material in accordance with MHD Section 460.61.
B. Specific delivery routes have been established for the project and shall be strictly enforced. Failure to adhere to the approved traffic plan could result in a Cease and Desist order from the City of Lowell causing serious project delays and other damages.

- PART 2 PRODUCTS
2.1 PAVEMENT MATERIALS
A. Bituminous concrete for parking area pavement and patching shall be Class I, Type I-1, furnished in accordance with MHD Section M3, except as may be modified herein.
B. Bituminous concrete Splash Park pavement shall consist of one finish course of bituminous concrete with a minimum finished pavement depth after rolling of 1.5 inches. Bituminous concrete material shall conform with Table A, Paragraph M3.11.03 of the Standard Specifications, except as amended herein.
C. Prime coat of bituminous material shall be applied in conformance with MHD Section 460.62. The contractor shall submit the manufacturer's data sheet for both materials for approval prior to placement.

- 2.2 EQUIPMENT
A. Equipment used for spreading, finishing, and compacting shall conform with MHD Section 460.63 and 460. 64.

- 2.3 MIXES
A. Bituminous concrete pavement shall conform with MHD Section 460 Class I Bituminous Concrete Pavement Type I-1
B. The job mix shall conform with MHD Section M3.

- 2.4 QUALITY CONTROL
A. The Batch Plant used shall comply and conform with MHD M3.11.07
B. Bituminous pavement shall be placed to the lines and grades shown on the construction drawings. The method used for testing surfaces shall conform with MHD Section 460.67 except as modified herein.

- PART 3 EXECUTION
3.1 INSTALLERS
A. All equipment operators and material handlers shall be properly licensed for the equipment being used.
B. All equipment operators and laborers shall participate in and be familiar with the approved health and safety plan for the project.
C. All equipment operators and laborers shall wear the OSHA approved personal protection equipment required for each task.

- 3.2 EXAMINATION AND PREPARATION
A. Verify gradients and elevations of base. Make any corrections necessary to gravel borrow and crusher run stone base materials furnished. Bring finish course materials to sections and elevations shown on the drawings.
B. Finish pavement shall terminate flush with the existing stainless steel coping along the splash park perimeter. Conform with the requirements of MHD Section 460.65.
C. Verify compacted base is dry and ready to support paving and imposed loads. Place top course bituminous concrete in conformance with application and depth requirements as specified herein. All depths referenced shall be compacted thicknesses. Bituminous concrete for top course shall be furnished and laid in accordance with MHD Section 460 and as directed by the details.
D. No bituminous material shall be applied when the temperature is below 40 degrees F.
E. The Engineer may require the Contractor to remove and replace, at the Contractor's expense, any defective mix not conforming with the specified job mix formula.

- 3.3 TRAFFIC PAVEMENT MARKINGS (Not Used)

- END OF SECTION

- PART 3 - EXECUTION
3.1 EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
A. All equipment operators shall be properly licensed for the equipment being used.
B. All equipment operators and laborers shall participate in and be familiar with the approved health and safety plan for the project.
C. All equipment operators and laborers shall wear the OSHA approved personal protection equipment required for each task.

- 3.2 EXAMINATION AND PREPARATION
A. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum.
B. Notify Engineer of unexpected subsurface conditions and discontinue affected work in area until notified to resume work.

- C. Identify and flag known utility locations. Notify Dig Safe prior to any excavation. Notify utility company to remove and/or relocate utilities if required.
D. Maintain and protect existing utilities to remain.

- 3.3 PROTECTION OF ADJACENT WORK
A. Grade excavation top perimeter to prevent surface water run_off into excavation or to adjacent properties.
B. Protect existing concrete pool deck from damage during construction.

- 3.4 TOPSOIL EXCAVATING Not Used

- 3.5 EXCAVATING AND BACKFILLING
A. The excavation shall be shaped to line, grade, and cross-section as indicated on the construction documents. This operation shall include any required reshaping and wetting to obtain proper compaction. All surface irregularities shall be filled with suitable material or removed and such areas recompacted until the surface is properly shaped and properly compacted. A tolerance of 3/8-inch in paved areas and 1/2-inch in non-paved areas above or below the finished subgrade elevation will be allowed provided the dimension above or below grade is not maintained for a distance longer than 50-feet and that the required crown is maintained in the subgrade.
B. Excavation shall not interfere with 45 degree bearing splay of any foundation. Where excavation must extend within this zone, underpinning designed by a Professional Engineer registered in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts must be provided.
C. Correct unauthorized excavation at no extra cost to Owner.
D. Temporarily stockpile excavated material in area designated on site.
E. All excess and unsuitable excavated soil shall be removed from the site and legally disposed offsite by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.
F. All fills shall be placed in horizontal layers. Fill shall not be placed following the natural contours of the ground. Fill shall be placed starting in the lowest areas working up to finish grades in horizontal layers in the manner specified herein. Each layer of fill shall be benched into the existing slope in order to avoid the formation of a shear plane.
G. Backfill Material: Unless otherwise specified or directed, material used for filling and backfilling shall meet the material requirements specified herein.
1. The material used for backfilling utility trench excavations shall be material removed from the excavations provided the reuse of these materials result in the required trench compaction and meets the requirements specified for ordinary borrow.
2. All backfill placed within the pool shall be as shown on the Construction Documents unless otherwise specified.
H. Backfill areas to the relative contours and elevations shown on Construction Documents. Use unfrozen and unsaturated materials.
I. Do not backfill over wet, frozen, or spongy subgrade surfaces.
J. Place and compact fill materials in continuous layers. Layers shall not exceed 9-inch loose thickness in areas accessible with small compactors (such as adjacent to footings and walls and within trenches). Layers shall not exceed 12-inches in loose thickness in areas accessible to large dynamic compactors.
K. Maintain moisture content of backfill materials within plus or minus 2 percent of the optimum moisture content to attain required compaction density. Do not compact material which has excessive moisture.
L. Employ a placement method so not to disturb or damage perimeter drainage, foundation damp-proofing, foundation waterproofing and protective cover, or utilities in trenches.

- 3.6 TRENCHING
A. The contractor shall use a licensed and insured operator and secure the necessary Trench Excavation Permit for the work.
B. Cut trenches sufficiently wide to enable installation of utilities and allow inspection.
C. Hand trim excavation and leave free of loose matter.
D. Support pipe and conduit during placement and compaction of bedding fill.
E. Backfill trenches to required contours and elevations.
F. Place and compact fill materials as for Backfilling.

- 3.7 SUBGRADE PREPARATION
A. Cobbles and boulders shall be removed within 6-inches below the bottom of concrete or pavement.
B. Proof Compaction: All exposed sub grades, including the concrete pool bottom, shall be proof-compacted as described herein.
1. The natural sand and gravel below footings and utilities shall be proof-compacted to a firm and unyielding condition by a dynamic vibratory compactor weighing at least 200 pounds and imparting a minimum of 4 kips of force to the subgrade.
2. The natural sand and gravel below sidewalk and pavements shall be proof-compacted to a firm and unyielding conditions by at least 4 passes of a dynamic roller that imparts a minimum of 40 kips of force to the subgrade.
3. All soft or otherwise unsuitable material shall be removed and replaced with suitable material from excavation or borrow. The resulting area, and all other low sections, holes, or depressions shall be brought to the required grade with accepted material and the entire subgrade shaped to line, grade and cross-section and thoroughly compacted.

- 3.8 COMPACTION REQUIREMENT
A. Fill Under Asphalt and Concrete Paving: Fill material as specified on Contract Drawings compacted to 95 percent MDD.
B. Utilities: Pipes in trenches for utilities shall be laid on a 6 inch layer of Crushed Gravel fill material, hand trimmed to support the pipe for its full length and designed grade.

- 3.9 PLACING TOPSOIL AND SEEDING
A. Spread minimum of 4 inches of screened loam in areas designated on the drawings.
B. Hydroseed all new loam areas with approved submittal seed mix.

- 3.10 PROTECTION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS
A. Notify Dig Safe prior to any excavation. Coordinate work with utilities as required.
B. The Contractor shall exercise extreme caution when verifying the location of underground utilities. The location of all utilities, sewer and drainage was not possible due to site constraints and the lack of record drawings. The Contractor shall request all available record drawings from the Owner and any other information that may be available for such determination.
C. Locate and mark underground utilities to remain before beginning the work.
D. Protect all existing utilities to remain in service; do not interrupt service except as specifically authorized in writing by authority having jurisdiction.
E. Accurately locate by field survey the location and elevation of any active utilities expose during construction. Record same on Record Plan.
F. Provide barricades, fences, lights, signs, and all other safety devices required for the protection of the public and workers.
G. Protect existing building, fence, concrete pool deck and all other above ground features from damage during construction.

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